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**FAKTOR KERABAT SEBAGAI PELAKU KEKERASAN SEKSUAL  
TERHADAP ANAK**

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**Abstract**

*People who have a mahram relationship with a child should be a protection for him, in fact they become a threat to children in the jurisdiction of the Subulussalam Syar'iyah Court and the Subulussalam Syar'iyah Court. This study aims to analyze what factors cause sexual violence against children committed by those closest to them? What is the legal protection for children who are victims of sexual violence committed by those closest to them during the trial process at the Subulussalam City Syar'iyah Court and the Tapaktuan Syar'iyah Court? and the similarities and differences in several decisions of the Panel of Judges at the Subulussalam City Syar'iyah Court and the Tapaktuan Syar'iyah Court regarding sexual violence against children committed by people closest to them? This research uses empirical juridical research methods using a case approach. The primary legal materials used are the Jinayat Law Qanun and the Syar'iyah Court decision. Data analysis was carried out qualitatively based on data obtained from primary and secondary legal materials. The results of the research show that the factors causing sexual violence against children perpetrated by people closest to them in South Aceh Regency and Subulussalam City are the shallow understanding of religion of each family member, quarrels between husband and wife, frequent viewing of pornographic material. related to sexual relations with minors, curiosity about children's body anatomy, domination of adults over children, children who are victims of sexual violence also have the right to receive legal protection in the trial process, such as being accompanied by a companion, either a parent or a social worker. other. The differences and similarities between the decisions of the Subulussalam City Syar'iyah Court and the Tapaktuan Syar'iyah Court regarding sexual violence against children committed by people closest to them are the differences in terms of the verdict, while the similarities are in terms of legal considerations related to the best interests of children who are victims of sexual violence. carried out by those closest to him.*

**Keywords:** Children; Jinayat; Victim; Mahram Relations